

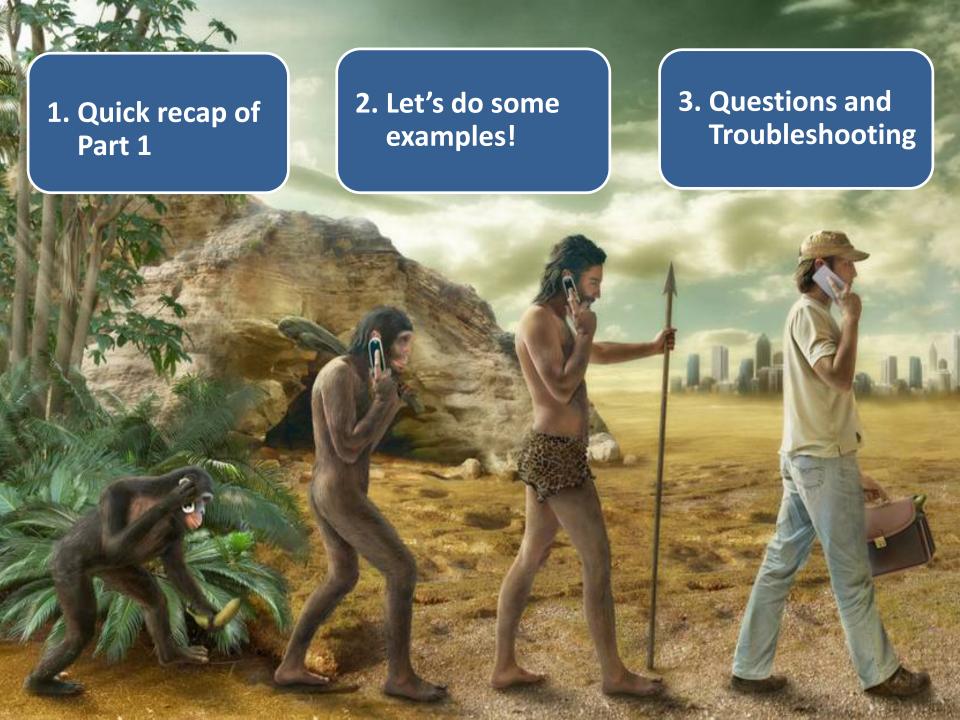
Using Text Messages to Improve Substance Use Treatment Outcomes: Part 2

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Quick Recap: What Voice?

- Avoid textese. Use full words, spelled correctly.
- Use benefit-oriented language. Emphasize the benefits of change.
- Use "I/We" statements. Make it sound like the message is coming from a person.
- **Be directive.** Phrase messages in a directive (but not commanding) tone.
- Send tips and resources
- Be aware of security

Quick Recap: What Content?



Motivation



Skills, ideas, & planning



Reminders about action

Source: Fogg (2009)

Quick Recap: What Sequence?

- 1. Simple, recurring reminders
- 2. Fixed schedule, changing content
- 3. Tailored tracks using keywords

Bonus tip! Consider "chaining" messages so they form a helpful sequence (text 1 sets the stage for text 2, and so on).

Remember to...

- → Here's a link to...
 - → Looking forward to hearing about your experience with...

Don't forget about security

- Talk to your legal counsel
- When in doubt, get written permission
- Keep messages general; never text PHI

Example 1: Simple recurring reminders

See you in group tonight at 7pm!

Week 1: Stages of Change

Week 2: Expectations

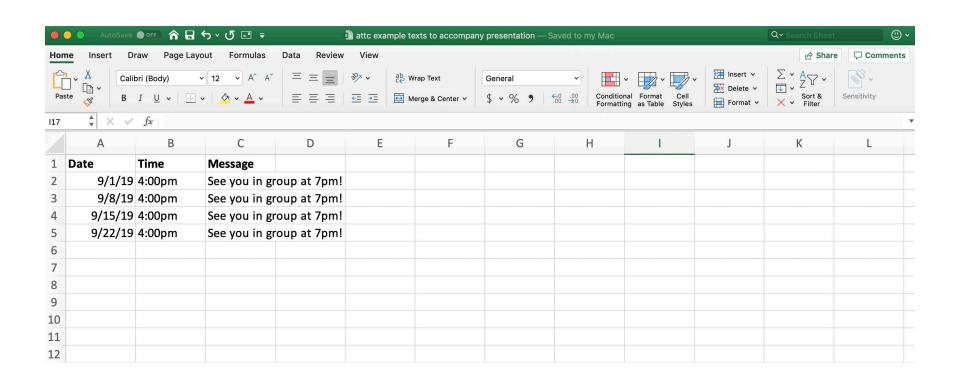
See you in group tonight at 7pm! See you in group tonight at 7pm!

Week 3: Personal Values

Week 4: Relationships

See you in group tonight at 7pm!

Simple Reminder Text Examples



Example 2: Fixed schedule, changing content

- What kind of changes are right for you? Come find out at 7pm tonight!
- Keep a picture of a loved one where you can see it. They're more important than getting high!
- •Get the best information! Talk to someone with clean time to see how they did it.

Week 1: Thinking about Change

Week 2: Dealing with Cravings

- Tonight we'll talk about the secret to managing cravings. All will be revealed! Join us at 7pm!
- •Wait it out! Most urges go down with time.
- Don't blindside yourself! Look through your house and vehicle, and throw out any drugs or drug equipment.

- Tonight we'll open up our minds to see what's inside. See you at 7pm!
- •Self-forgiveness is an important part of recovery. Work on letting go of guilt, bitterness, and resentment.
- Failure to stay sober on one day does not mean failure for life.

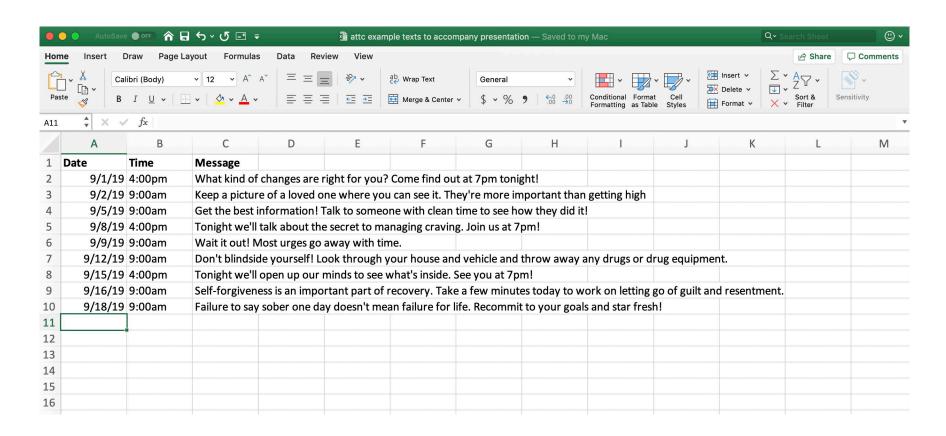
 Recommit to your goals and start fresh.

Week 3: A
Positive Mindset

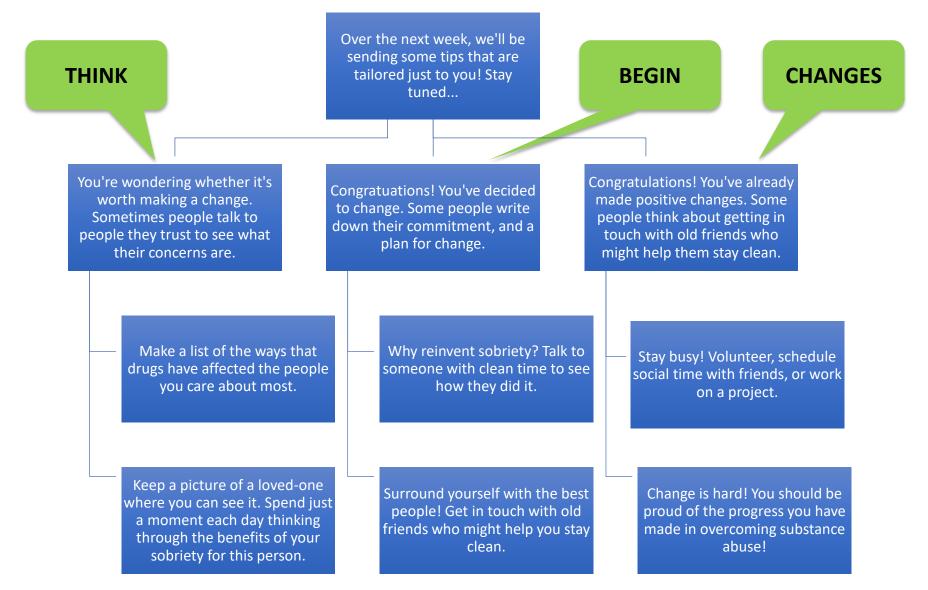
Week 4: Good People

- •Tonight we'll talk about the magic of social support. Become like the best people around you! See you at 7pm!
- Volunteer to chair a recovery meeting in your area.
- Reach out to family and friends who may have distanced themselves while you were using substances.

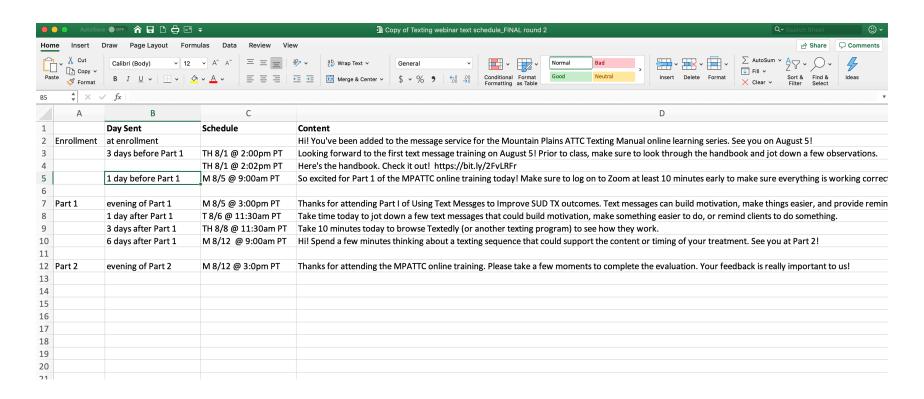
Changing Content Text Examples



Example 3: Tailored tracks using keywords



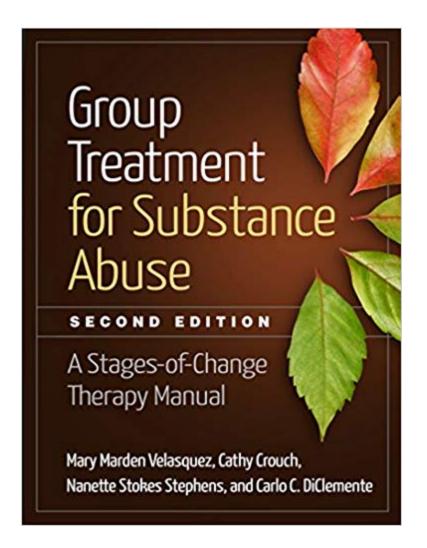
Here's an example of chaining



Ready to give it a try?

Text MONDAYGROUP to 77222

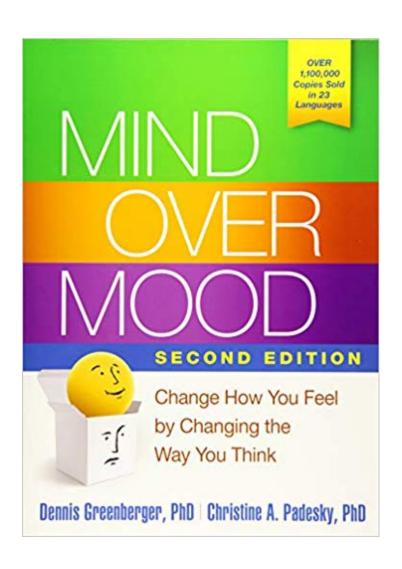
The Setup: Monday Evening Group



Topic: Temptation and Confidence

- 1. Identify triggers
- 2. Identify trigger categories
- 3. Identify confident situations
- 4. Evaluate temptation and confidence ratings

Another Example



Topic: Automatic Thoughts

- 1. Situation
- 2. Mood
- 3. Automatic thoughts
- 4. Examine thoughts in light of evidence
- 5. Identify alternative thoughts

Reminder: the texting guide has tons of helpful stuff!

https://bit.ly/2FvLRFr

A Guide to Using Text Messages

to Improve Substance Use Treatment Outcomes

Thanks for attending! See you next time!



Mountain Plains ATTC (HHS Region 8)



Addiction Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

