

## Items

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### D. How much do you enjoy: [1 = Not at all to 5 = Very much]

- 18. American music
- 19. American dances
- 20. American-oriented places
- 21. American-type recreation
- 22. American T.V. programs
- 23. American radio stations
- 24. American books and magazines

### E. Sometimes life is not as we really want it. If you could have your way, how would you like the following aspects of your life to be like? [1 = I would wish to be this to be completely Hispanic to 5 = I would wish this to be completely American]

- 25. Food:
- 26. Language:
- 27. Music:
- 28. T.V. programs
- 29. Books/magazines
- 30. Dances:
- 31. Radio programs
- 32. Way of celebrating birthdays
- 33. Way of celebrating weddings

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## Brief Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire-Community Version (Brief PEDQ-CV)

### DESCRIPTION

Brondolo et al. (2005) adapted the Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire-Community Version (PEDQ-CV) from the Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire (PEDQ) (Contrada et al., 2001). The full PEDQ-CV contains 70 items and evaluates perceived racism and ethnic discrimination among students and community samples. It can be utilized across various ethnic groups to assess multiple dimensions of racism. The Brief PEDQ-CV, an abbreviated version of the full PEDQ-CV, is recommended for research studies with limited time available for the administration of the questionnaire. This manual only includes the Brief PEDQ-CV. The Brief PEDQ-CV consists of 17 items and measures five factors:

(1) Lifetime exposure: Assesses the degree of exposure to race-based maltreatment over the course of the lifetime. The scale is composed of four subscales plus a single item assessing exposure to race-based maltreatment from police. The four subscales are described below.

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<b>RESPONSE FORMAT</b>	<p>1 = Never happened    3 = Sometimes    5 = Happened very often</p>
<b>INTENDED RESPONDENTS</b>	<p>The scale has been tested in children ages 18 and older and adults. It has been validated in samples of individuals who self-identify as Black, Latino(a) or Asian from a number of different ethnic groups.</p>
<b>SCORING AND DIRECTION</b>	<p>Scale scores are calculated by averaging participants' responses. A higher score means a higher perception of racism.</p>

**Brief Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire-Community  
Version (Brief PEDQ-CV)**

<p><b>RELIABILITY</b></p>	<p>The internal consistency for the 17-item Brief PEDQ-CV ranged from .65 to .88 using a full group, community, and student sample.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Full</th> <th>Community</th> <th>Student</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(1) Lifetime exposure</td> <td>.87</td> <td>.87</td> <td>.88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(2) Exclusion/rejection</td> <td>.70</td> <td>.70</td> <td>.69</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) Stigmatization/devaluation</td> <td>.74</td> <td>.70</td> <td>.78</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(4) Discrimination at work/school</td> <td>.69</td> <td>.71</td> <td>.65</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(5) Threat/aggression</td> <td>.80</td> <td>.75</td> <td>.88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Items:</b>            (1) Lifetime exposure [mean of all 17 items]            (2) Exclusion/rejection (items 8,11,12,13)            (3) Stigmatization/devaluation (items 10,15,16,17)            (4) Discrimination at work/school (items 1,2,9,14)            (5) Threat/aggression (items 3,4,6,7)            Unfair treatment from police: Item 5</p>		Full	Community	Student	(1) Lifetime exposure	.87	.87	.88	(2) Exclusion/rejection	.70	.70	.69	(3) Stigmatization/devaluation	.74	.70	.78	(4) Discrimination at work/school	.69	.71	.65	(5) Threat/aggression	.80	.75	.88
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<p><b>REFERENCE FOR THE SCALE</b></p>	<p>Brondolo, E., Kelly, K. P., Coakley, V., Gordon, T., Thompson, S., Levy, E., . . . Contrada, R. J. (2005). The Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire: Development and preliminary validation of a community version. <i>Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 35</i>(2), 335-365.</p>																								
<p><b>OTHER REFERENCES</b></p>	<p>Contrada, R. J. (2001). Measures of ethnicity-related stress: Psychometric properties, ethnic group differences, and associations with well-being. <i>Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 31</i>(9), 1775-1820.</p> <p>Kwok, J., Atencio, J., Ullah, J., Crupi, R., Chen, D., Roth, A., Chaplin, W., &amp; Brondolo, E., (2011). The Perceived Ethnic Discrimination Questionnaire – Community Version: Validation in a multi-ethnic Asian sample. <i>Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology, 17</i>(3), 271–282.</p>																								
<p><b>COPYRIGHT</b></p>	<p>The scale is free. Researchers should use proper citation.</p>																								

## Items

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Think about your **ethnicity/race**. What group do you belong to? **Do you think of yourself as:** Asian? Black? Latino? White? Native American? American? Caribbean? Irish? Italian? Korean? Another group?

**Your Ethnicity/Race:** \_\_\_\_\_

How often have any of the things listed below ever happened to you, **because of your ethnicity?**

BECAUSE OF YOUR ETHNICITY/RACE...

### A. How often . . .

1. Have you been treated unfairly by teachers, principals, or other staff at school?
2. Have others thought you couldn't do things or handle a job?
3. Have others threatened to hurt you (ex: said they would hit you)?
4. Have others actually hurt you or tried to hurt you (ex: kicked or hit you)?
5. Have policeman or security officers been unfair to you?
6. Have others threatened to damage your property?
7. Have others actually damaged your property?
8. Have others made you feel like an outsider who doesn't fit in because of your dress, speech, or other characteristics related to your ethnicity?
9. Have you been treated unfairly by co-workers or classmates?
10. Have others hinted that you are dishonest or can't be trusted?
11. Have people been nice to your face, but said bad things about you behind your back?
12. Have people who speak a different language made you feel like an outsider?
13. Have others ignored you or not paid attention to you?
14. Has your boss or supervisor been unfair to you?
15. Have others hinted that you must not be clean
16. Have people not trusted you?
17. Has it been hinted that you must be lazy?

If you would like to tell us more about your experiences of discrimination, please write your story here:

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