## Harm Reduction Strategies for Law Enforcement

Rick Brandt, Chief, Evans PD and Past President, CACP

# Scope of the Problem for Law Enforcement

## Deterrence and The War on Drugs



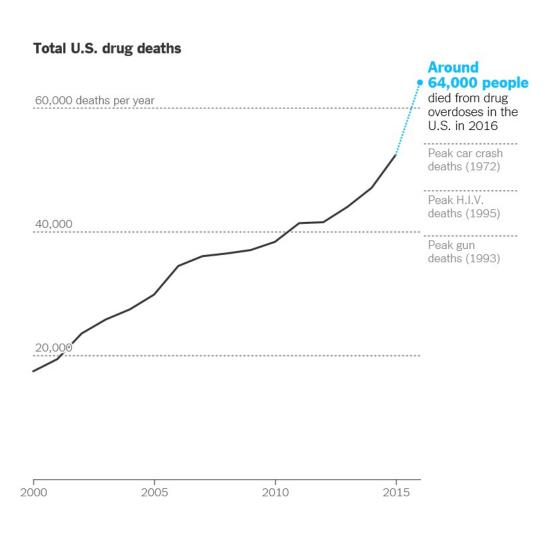
Cesare Beccaria 1738 - 1994

#### **The Perfect Storm**

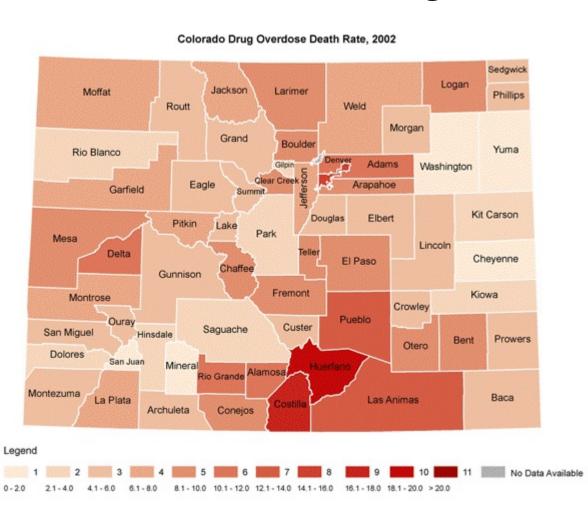
- 1990's: Aggressive opioid prescribing practices
  - Many new users
  - Widespread opioid availability
- 2000's: Spread of heroin to new markets
  - No longer limited to coastal metropolitan areas
- Nearly 50,000 Opioid medication deaths in 2019
  - 500,000 deaths 1999-2019
- 72,000 total drug overdose deaths in 2019
  - 165 million substance users



#### Overdose Death Rates: U.S.

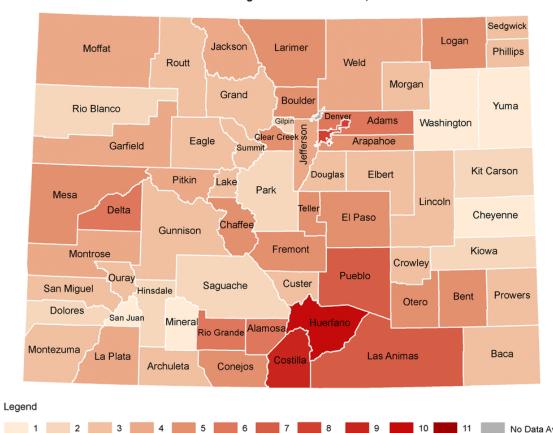


#### **Drug Overdose Mortality in Colorado**



### **Drug Overdose Mortality in Colorado**

Colorado Drug Overdose Death Rate, 2002



8.1 - 10.0 10.1 - 12.0 12.1 - 14.0 14.1 - 16.0 16.1 - 18.0 18.1 - 20.0 > 20.0



## THE OFFICE OF COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

INFORM. ENGAGE. INSPIRE.











#### **Challenges and Strategies**

#### Buy-in from Chief's and Sheriff's

- Overcoming stereotypical thinking about addiction
- "That's not my job"
- Policy
- Political roadblocks

#### Buy-in from line officers

- "They're just dopers"
- Re-enforcing primary mandate
- Use of media
- Formal awards



#### **Early Partnership**





# Greeley Evans Mobile (GEM) Co-Responder team



#### **GEM Overview:**

- 2017 Colorado Department of Human Services (CDHS) released RFA for \$2,900,000 to be awarded to 8 sites across Colorado
- Duration of the grant 5 years, resulting in \$362,500 per year
- Evans Police Department initiated partnership between North Range Behavioral Health and Greeley Police, as well as several others
- The City of Evans was selected as a recipient of the grant!

#### The Evans Model

- Screening and hiring
- Training
- Equipment
- Types of calls
- 2019-2020 data



#### What's Next?

Sustainable funding
Increased autonomy
More safety nets for diversion

